

## “OnBead” Protocol for Capturing via caproBeads™

**Note:** Before performing this protocol, please carefully read the instructions in the “Guideline for CCMS”! This is only a brief outline of the procedure!



**Perform steps 1 - 8 at 0 - 4 °C using the caproBox™ for cooling.** Avoid formation of bubbles during handling as this may accelerate denaturation of proteins. We recommend 2 - 5 mg/ml total protein concentration for cell lysates. The assay is designed to use either single 200 µl PCR tubes or 200 µl PCR tube strips. **Protect the SAH Capture Compound™ from direct light during the whole experiment.**

1) Mix the sample with all reaction components in a total volume of 100 µl as described below.

**Note:** The schemes below are examples to prepare the reactions. For planning your own experiments, please use the provided pipetting scheme below or the reaction volume calculator at: [www.caprotec.com/support/downloads](http://www.caprotec.com/support/downloads).

For the efficiency of the CCMS approach, place the PCR tube strips in the caproBox for cooling, add all components **exactly** according to the sequence below - mix gently after each step.

### **Example to prepare Capture Compound assay (“A”) and Competition control (“C”)**

Component	Stock conc.	Assay conc.	Capture Compound assay “A”	Competition control “C”
H <sub>2</sub> O			49 µl	29 µl
SAH competitor	10 mM	2 mM	--	20 µl
5x CB1	5 x	1 x	20 µl	20 µl
M. TaqI* (47.8 kDa)	25 µM	0.25 µM	1 µl	1 µl
Cell lysate	10 mg/ml	3 mg/ml	30 µl	30 µl
<b>Total volume</b>			100 µl	100 µl

\*Performing the first experiments, it is recommended to use the **positive control** (M.TaqI) and in addition to the Capture Compound assay “A” and the competition control “C”. **Additional control reactions** are listed under “*checklist for OnBead protocol*”. In addition, keep a 10 µl sample of the prepared Capture Compound assay “A” and competition control “C” solution as a reference for subsequent SDS-PAGE and MS analysis.

2) Preparation of caproBeads for each capture reaction: Mix 25 µl 100 µM SAH Capture Compounds™ (CC) with 50 µl well resuspended Streptavidin magnetic beads (SA-MB, 10 mg/ml) for each approach (Capture Compound assay “A”, Control “C”, and any additional control reactions (cf. step 1 and “Checklist for OnBead protocol” listed below)). Shake reactions vigorously at room temperature for 2 min.

Collect caproBeads as defined in step 7 by using the caproMag™. Wash two times with 200 µl of WB1 as defined in step 8. Discard supernatants after each washing step. After the last washing step keep the freshly prepared caproBeads in the lids of the PCR tube strips at the caproMag.

- 3) Resolve each single aliquot of the freshly prepared caproBeads with solution “**A**”, “**C**”, and additional control reactions.

- 4) Incubate at least 3 h on a rotator wheel at 4 °C (or gently re-suspend every 5 min).

**Note:** caproBeads must stay in solution.

- 5) Place solutions “**A**”, “**C**” and any additional control reactions into the caproBox and irradiate for 30 min. Mix solutions at least every 2.5 min by inverting the tubes.

**Note:** Before irradiation, make sure that no suspension is in the lids of PCR tubes. If necessary shortly centrifuge the suspension. Take care, caproBeads must stay in solution.

- 6) OPTIONAL for displacing non-covalently bound proteins:

Add 20 µl SAH competitor solution to “**A**”, gently mix and incubate for 10 min.

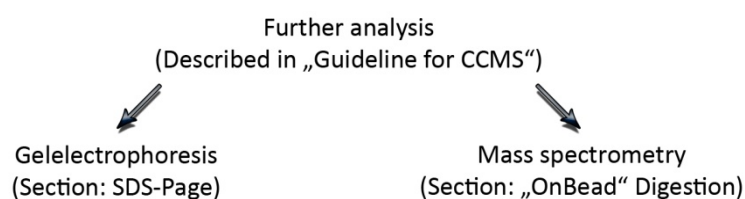
**Note:** Adding of free competitor after photo cross-linking will displace non-covalently bound proteins. Covalently bound proteins will not be affected by free competitor. This step can be omitted if the Capture Compound experiment is paired with a pull down assay: All affinity driven, non-covalently bound proteins will be isolated in addition to the covalently attached proteins after UV-activation of the reactivity function (cf. “Checklist”).

- 7) Collect beads from “**A**”, “**C**” and any additional control reactions by using the caproMag. Allow collection process to proceed for 2 min, until supernatant appears clear. Discard tubes containing supernatant. Add 200 µl 1x WB1 in new PCR tubes and gently resuspend the beads.

**Note:** Take care not to pinch your fingers between the Neodymium magnet and the steel plate. Keep away from pace makers or other metallic objects. For further handling advices, please download “cartoon for using the caproMag” from [www.caprotec.com/support/downloads](http://www.caprotec.com/support/downloads)

- 8) Collect the beads with the caproMag and repeat washing step five times without changing the reaction tube by vigorously mixing the reaction suspensions as defined in step 7. Discard supernatants after all wash steps. Wash the beads once with 200 µl ultrapure water.

The collected beads in step 8 are now ready for further analysis. For sample storage add 100 µl ultrapure water and keep at 4 °C for up to one week.



### Checklist for “OnBead” Protocol and Recommended Additional Control Reactions

	“ <u>A</u> ”	“ <u>C</u> ”	“PD”	“C-PD”	“ <u>A</u> + PD”	“C1-MB”
H <sub>2</sub> O	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
Competitor (prior irr.)	-	✓	-	✓	-	-
5x CB1	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
M.TaqI*	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
Cell lysate	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
caproBeads	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Incubation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
Irradiation	✓	✓	-	-	✓	-
Competitor (after irr.)	✓	-	-	-	-	-
Wash	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

CB1 = capture buffer 1; SAH-CC = SAH Capture Compound; caproBeads = (SA-MB + SAH-CC freshly pre-incubated and washed)

\*For the initial experiments, it is recommended to use the positive control (M.TaqI) in addition to the Capture Compound assay “A” and the Control “C”.

Synonym	Description	Comments
<u>A</u>	Capture Compound assay	
<u>C</u>	Control of Capture Compound assay	Proteins only detected in <u>A</u> or detected in a much lower extent in <u>C</u> are target binders. The proteins are covalently cross-linked to CC. The cross-link position within the protein sequence may be determined by MS
PD	Pull down assay	
C-PD	Control of pull down assay	Proteins only detected in PD in comparison to C-PD are strong or highly abundant target binders. They are not removed from the SA MB by washing steps. No covalent cross-link between CC and proteins occurred.
<u>A</u> + PD	Combined Capture Compound and pull down assay	Use <u>C</u> as control.
C1-MB	Control, examining Streptavidin magnetic beads (SA-MB) only.	Only Streptavidin should be detected.

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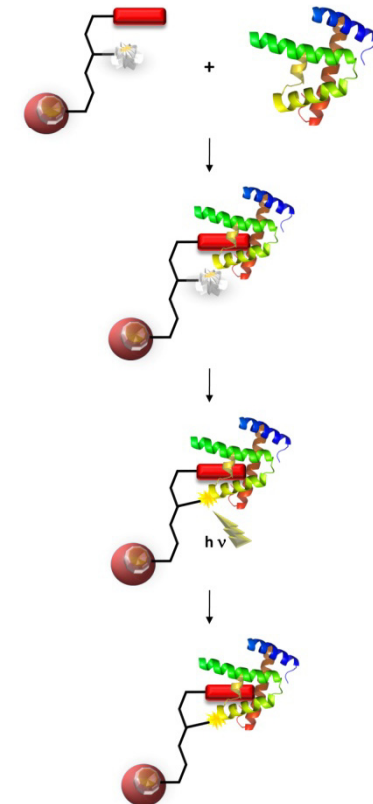
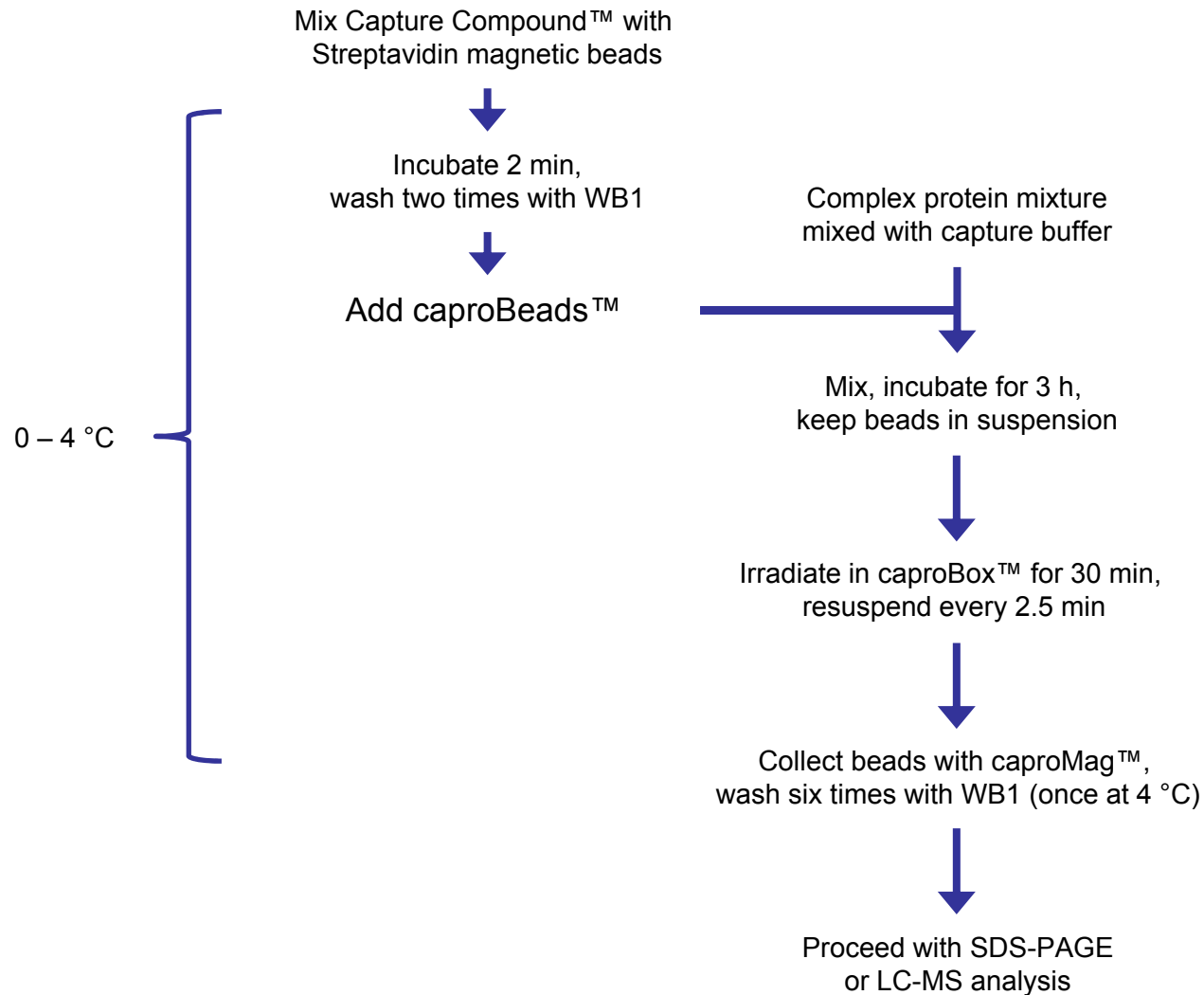
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## “OnBead” Protocol for Capturing via caproBeads™



# Pipetting Scheme - OnBead

## Preparing Capture Compound assay ("A") and Competition control ("C")

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H <sub>2</sub> O				
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Cell lysate				
<b>Total volume</b>			100 µl	100 µl

\*For the initial experiments, it is recommended to use the **positive control** (e.g. M. TaqI) in addition to the Capture Compound assay "A" and the competition control "C".